

# TRIPURA UNIVERSITY

(A Central University)
Suryamaninagar-799022

**Syllabus** 

OF

Economics (Major & General)

Semester - IV

# SEMESTER-IV (Hons. Course)

#### GROUP-A: MATHEMATICAL ECONOMICS

50 Marks

#### Unit-I: Basic Mathematical Tools for Economics

- 1.1 Matrix Algebra-Concepts of matrix and properties, Matrix operations; Concepts of determinants-Inversion of matrix, Rank of matrix, Linear equations, Solution of Linear equations by using inversion and by using Crammers Rule.
- 1.2 Differential Calculus- Simple derivative, partial derivative, conditions for optimization, differential equations (both homogeneous and non-homogeneous)
- 1.3 Integral Calculus- Definite integration, infinite integration, Integration by parts.

### Unit-II: Mathematical Applications in Economics

- 2.1 Demand-Supply equilibrium for one commodity and two commodity market, Elasticity of demand, utility maximization- slutsky's equation
- 2.2 Production function- Properties of production function, types of production function, elasticity of substitution, cost function, derivation of AC, AVC, AFC, MC and its relation.
- 2.3 Profit function- Equilibrium under perfectly Competitive market and monopoly market. Equilibrium under Price discriminating monopolist and multi-plant monopolist.

#### **GROUP B: BASIC STATISTICS**

50 Marks

#### Unit III: Descriptive Statistics - I

- 3.1 Variable and attribute Discrete and Continuous variable- Primary and Secondary data-Collection of primary data- Formation of Table and charts and diagram- line diagram, Bar diagram, Histogram, Pie-chart.
- 3.2 Frequency distribution- different concepts- Problem of missing frequencies.
- 3.3 Measures of Central Tendency- Arithmetic mean- Geometric mean and Harmonic mean-Median and Mode.

#### Unit IV: Descriptive Statistics-II

- 4.1 Measures of Dispersion- Range, Mean deviation, Quartile deviation-Standard deviation-Coefficient of Variance.
- 4.2 Correlation and Regression- Scatter diagram-Pearson and correlation coefficient -Rank correlation coefficient- Regression and its properties.

4.3 Moments- Central order moments-Skewness and Kurtosis -Moment generating functions.

#### Reading List:

- 1. Chiang, Alpha and Kevin Wainwright (2005), Fundamental Methods of Mathematical Economics, McGraw-Hili
- 2. Handerson J. & R.E. Quandt Microeconomic Theory: A Mathematical Approach, McGraw-Hill, New Delhi
- E. Silberberg The Structure of Economics: A Mathematical Approach McGraw-Hill, New Delhi
- 4. Srinath Barua Basic Math and its Economic Application
- 5. Tarra Yamni Mathematical Economics
- 6. Joydeb Sarkel & Anindya Bhukta An Introduction to Mathematical Techniques for Economic Analysis, Book Syndicate Private Ltd.
- 7. S.P. Gupta-Statistical Method, S. Chand
- 8. Gupta & Kapoor- Fundamentals of Applied Statistics, S. Chand
- 9. N.G. Das- Statistical Methods.
- 10. Goon, Gupta, and Dasgupta-Fundamentals of Statistics, The World Press
- 11. Salvator, D. Mathematics and Statistics, Schaum Series, Tata- McGraw-Hill

# Semester -IV (Pass Course)

# **ECP-4: Development Economics**

100 Marks

Unit-I: Meaning of Development

Indicators of Development. Growth vs. Development. Human Development Approach. Stages of Economic Growth-Rostow and Marx.

Unit-II: Development Models

Lewis and Nurkse Models in Labour Surplus Economy. Balanced and Unbalanced Growth.

Unit-III: Trade and Development

Trade as an Engine of Growth. Foreign Investment- Role of FDI and Foreign Aid in Economic Development

Unit-IV: Planning and Development

Rationale for Planning. Market Failure and Government Intervention. Sustainable Development-Concept and Indicators.

## Reading List:

- 1. AP. Thirlwa Growth and Development,
- 2. IVI.P. Togaro Economic Development in the third world, London: Longman
- 3. Debraj Roy- Oxford University Press Development Economics
- 4. Misra & Puri –Development Economics